

## **MPFL Reconstruction**

### **Physical Therapy Post-op Protocol**

**\*Blood Flow Restriction (BFR) encouraged at all stages**

#### **Weeks 0-2 POST-OPERATIVE PHASE**

**Primary goals:** Eliminate swelling; ROM – full extension; FWB; Regain quad control

- Weight bearing as tolerated (WBAT) with brace locked in extension
- Brace locked in extension for sleep
- ROM as tolerated: minimum 0-90<sup>0</sup>
- Straight leg raise
- Quad sets
- Towel roll

#### **Weeks 2-4**

**Primary goals:** Increase ROM; Increase total leg strength; Normalize gait

- Discontinue brace (if possible)
- ROM as tolerated (minimum 0-110<sup>0</sup>)
- Emphasize patellar mobilization
- Stationary bike
- Step ups: anterior – 4 inches @ 2 weeks; 6 inches @ 3 weeks
- Balance board – Bilateral: frontal and sagittal planes
- Half squats
- BAPs – FWB
- Unilateral stance
- Leg press – Bilateral 0-90<sup>0</sup>

#### **Weeks 4-6**

**Primary goals:** Normal ADLs; Increase functional capacity; Increase strength

- ROM – WNL
- Treadmill walking (if gait normal)
- Stairmaster – ipsilateral rotation and straight
- Mini squats – bilateral
- Step ups – Anterior: 8 inches
- Step ups – Anteromedial: 8 inches
- Step downs – Anterior & medial: 4 inches, progress to 8 inches
- Unilateral squats
- Unilateral stance on trampoline

- Leg press – unilateral

### **Weeks 6-10**

**Primary goals:** Increase functional leg strength; Normalize balance and proprioception

- 2# ball toss on trampoline – unilateral stance – increase dispersion with improved control
- Balance board – unilateral – sagittal & frontal
- Step downs – posterolateral @ 8 inches
- Lunges – anterior and lateral for distance and speed (not depth)
- Increase strengthening especially in frontal and transverse planes
- Stairmaster – contralateral rotation and straight
- Sliding board
- Slow jogging (straight ahead)

### **Weeks 10-14**

**Primary goals:** Increase agility and speed of training; Normalize strength; Increase muscular endurance

- Sliding board side-side with rotation
- Lunges – anterolateral, anteromedial
- Bilateral hopping – low intensity/high volume
- Fitter side-side

### **Months 4-6**

**Primary goals:** Gradual return to athletic activity; Discharge onto home program

- Jumping
- Unilateral hopping
- Agility drills; running, cutting